

Development of gasification solutions towards production of materials, based on the experiences from the GoBiGas demonstration

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GoBiGas

Gothenburg Biomass Gasification Project 0.8 TWh/year SNG production by 2020

Planned to be implemented in two phases:

1. Demonstration/Commercial (together with phase 2)
20 MW Biomethane (160 M€ investment)

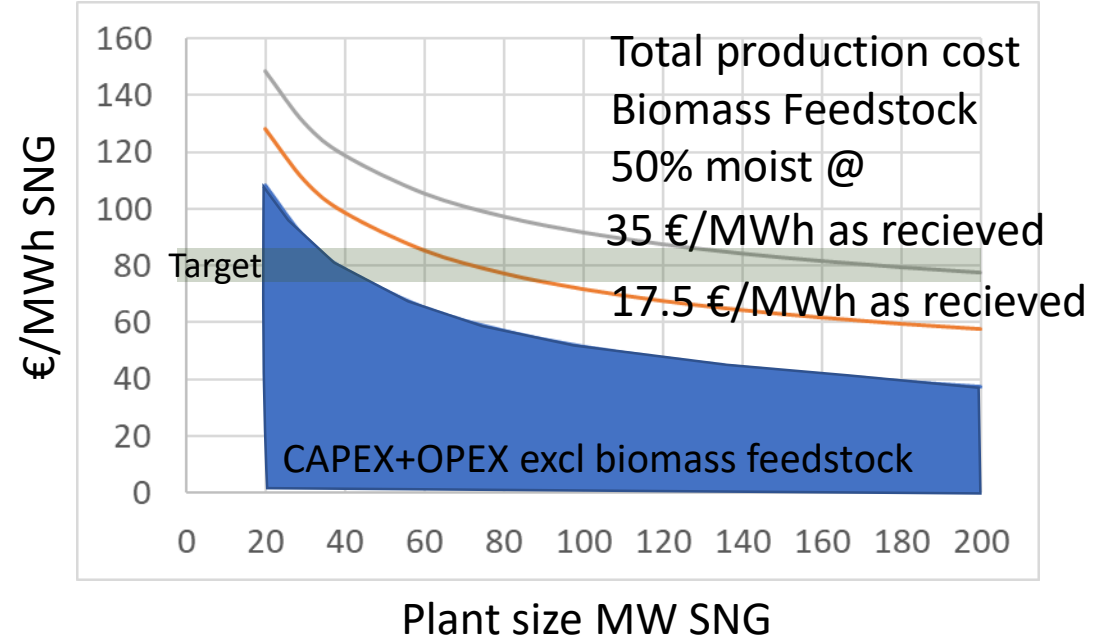
(32 MW fuel, 6 dry ton biomass/h)

Performance goal of demonstration

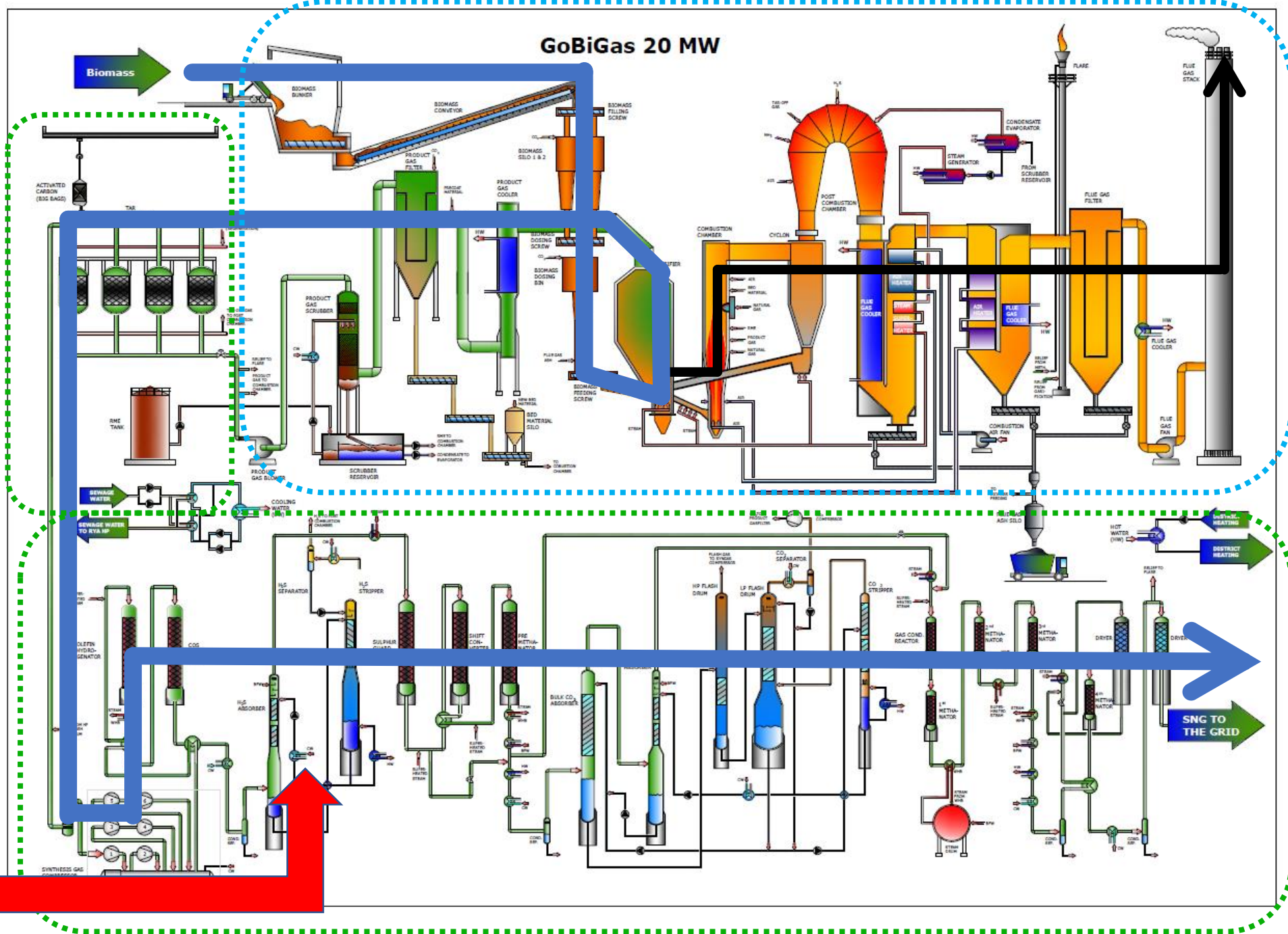
- Biomass to Biomethane $\geq 65\%$
- Biomass to Energy $\geq 90\%$
- 8,000 hours continuous operation per year

Produced SNG to grid 2014 – 2018

- ~~2. Commercial (Plans canceled 2015)
80 – 100 MW Biomethane
(125-150 MW fuel 25-30 dry ton biomass/h)~~



GoBiGas 20 MW



Flue gas

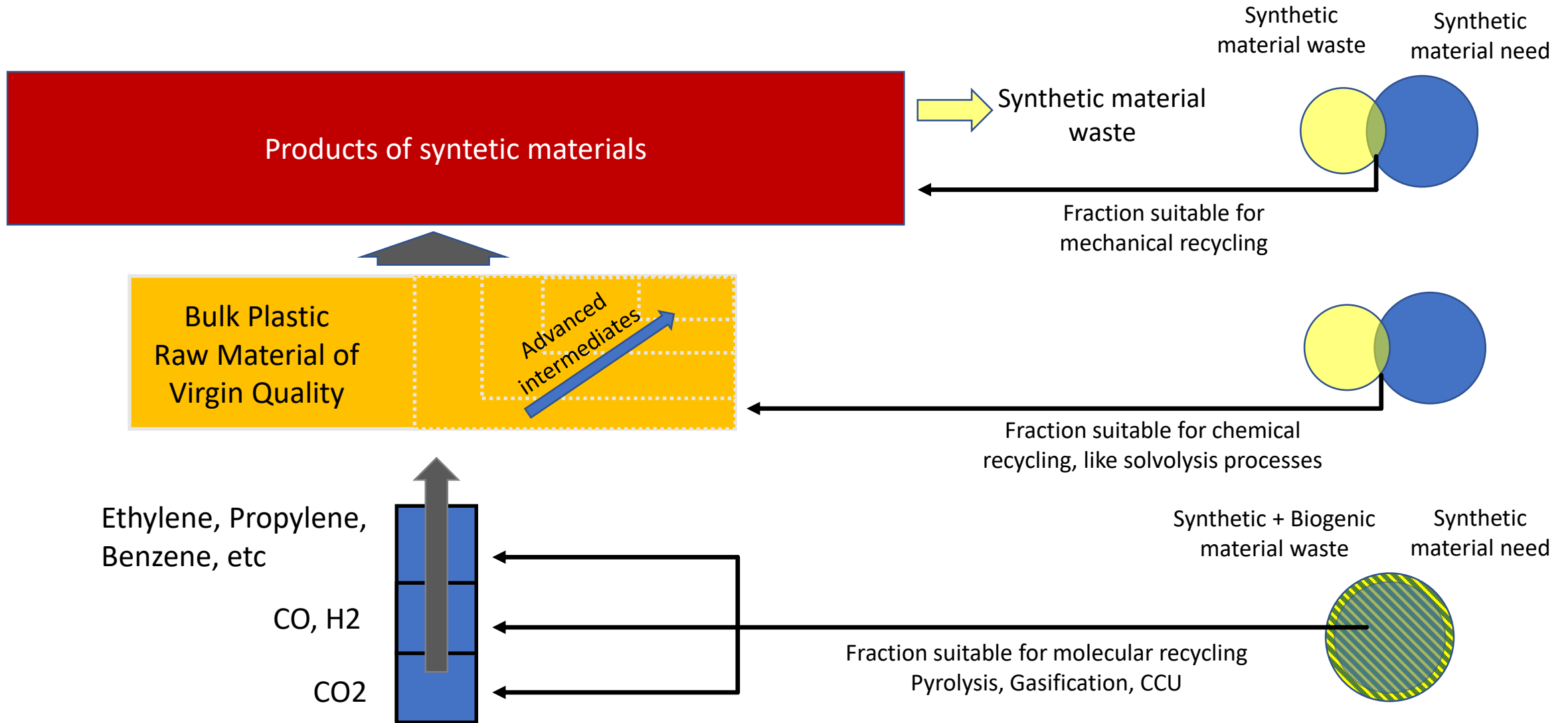
Biomethane

H2 from electrolysis Investigated, but never installed

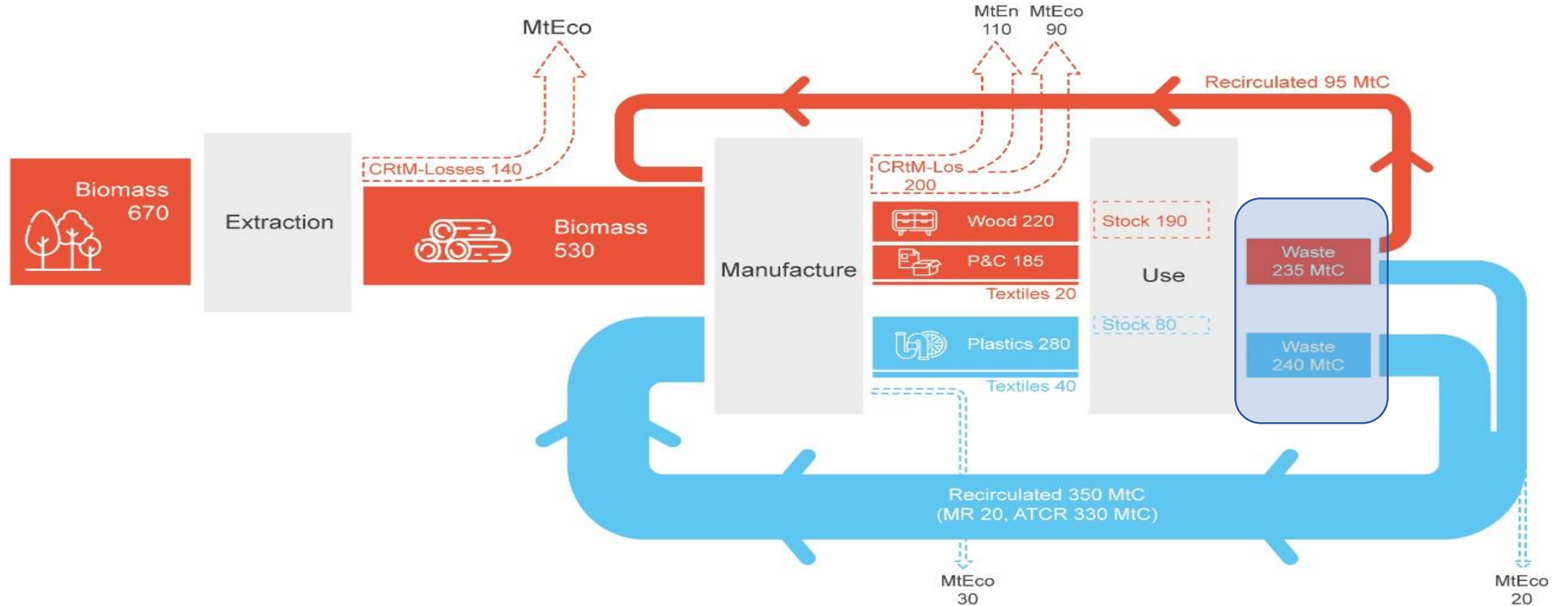


SNG TO THE GRID

Recycling av carbon atoms to synthetic materials

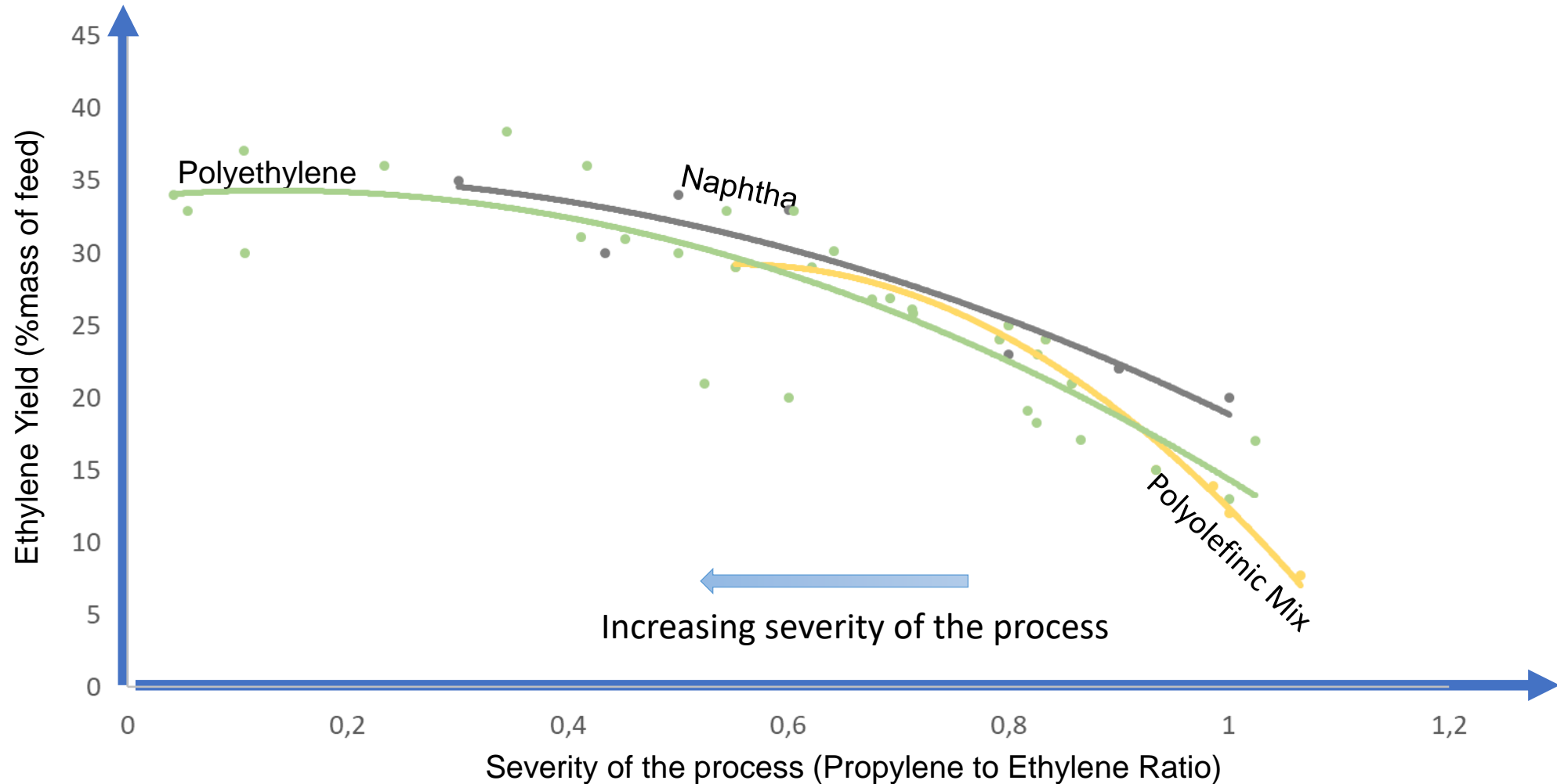


Global carbon balance for a circular system



In million tons carbon per year

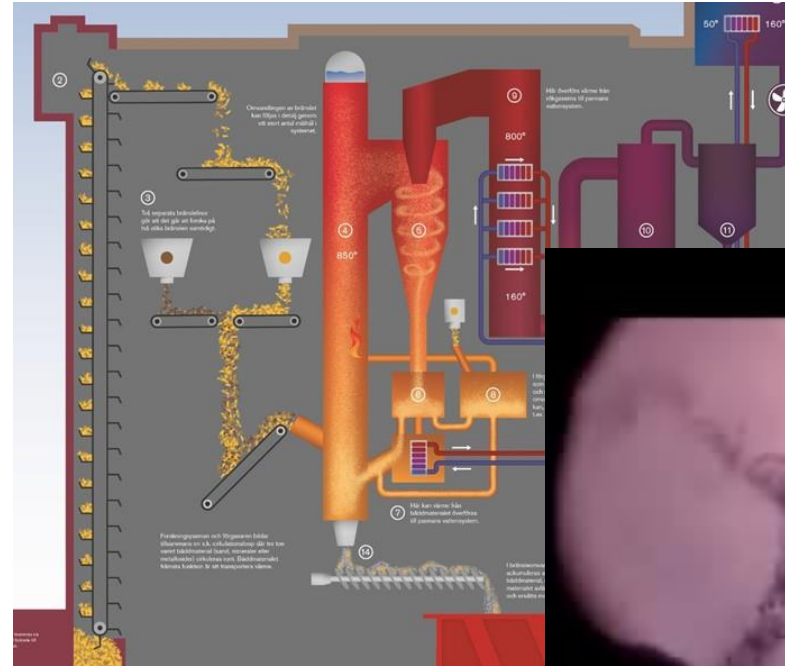
Literature data



Data mainly from: J. Scheirs, W. Kaminsky Feedstock Recycling and Pyrolysis of Waste Plastics: Converting Waste Plastics into Diesel and Other Fuels, 2006 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, DOI:10.1002/0470021543

Experimental equipment at Chalmers

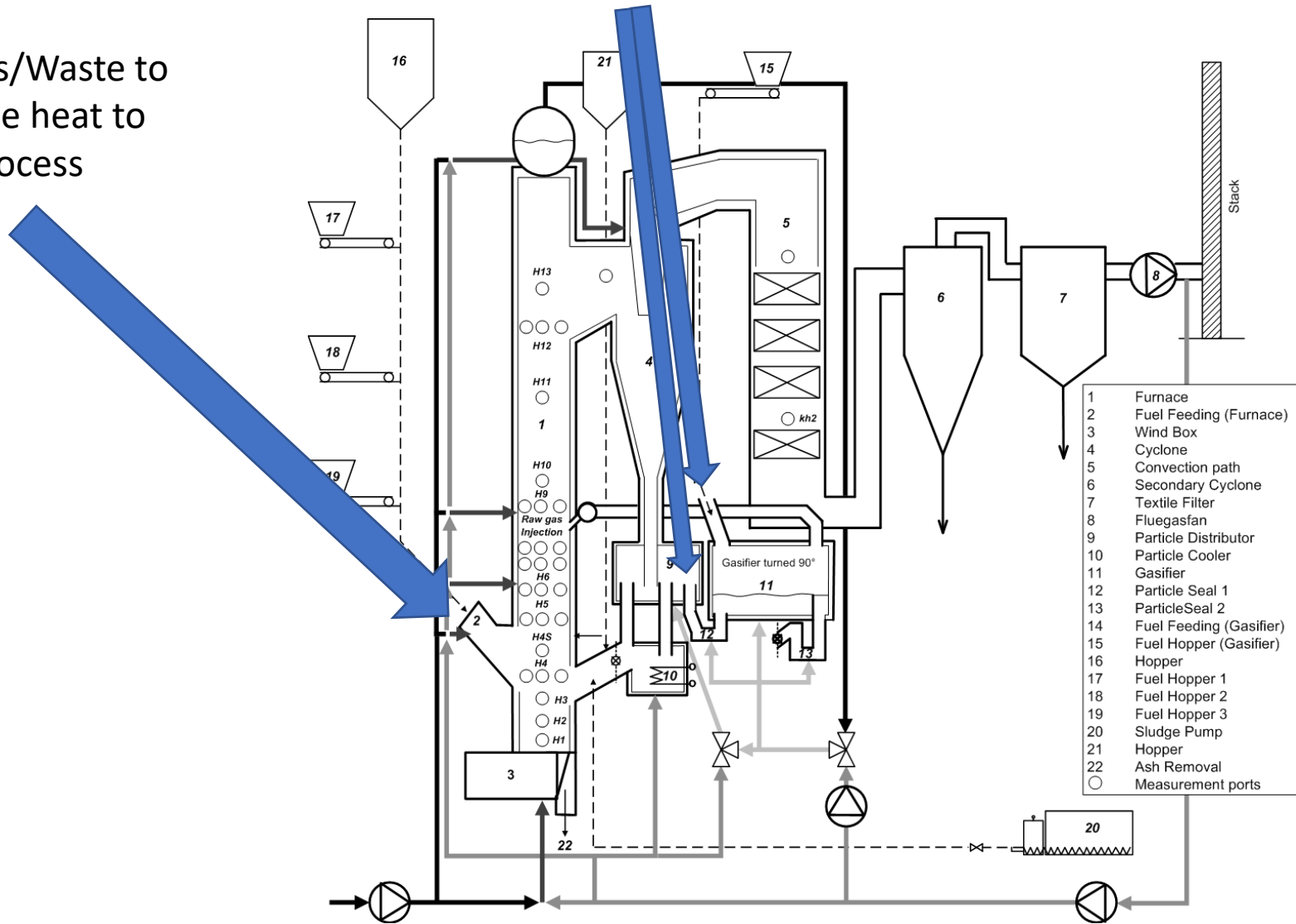
Experiments has been done in scale of 5 tons plastics /day, which correspond to **250 000** plastic bags/day



Reactor

Plastics for recycling, fed as pieces or melt

Biomass/Waste to provide heat to process



Global carbon balance for a circular system

Virgin HDPE

[*]C(C)C[*]

PE

Automotive Shredder residue (ASR)

>40% ash (metals, glass)

[*]C(=O)Nc1ccc(cc1)Cc2ccc(cc2)Nc3ccc(cc3)C(=O)OCCO[*]

Polyurethane foams

[*]OC(=O)c1ccc(cc1)C(=O)O[*]

Polyester

Post consumer PE/PP blend

[*]C(C)C[*]

PE

[*]C(C)C[*]

PP

[*]C(=C)C=Cc1ccccc1C(=O)N[*]

Acrylonitril butadiene styrene (ABS resin)

[*]C(C)C[*]

Synthetic and natural rubbers, etc...

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Fabric (Nylon, Polyester)

Textile residue

[*]OC(=O)c1ccc(cc1)C(=O)O[*]

Polyester

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Nylon

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Nylon 6,6

[*]C(C)C[*]

Elastan

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Nylon 6

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Cotton

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Acrylic fibers

[*]C(=O)N(CCC)C(=O)N[*]

Wool

Cable plastics

[*]C(C)C[*]

Cross-linked PE

[*]C(C)C[*]

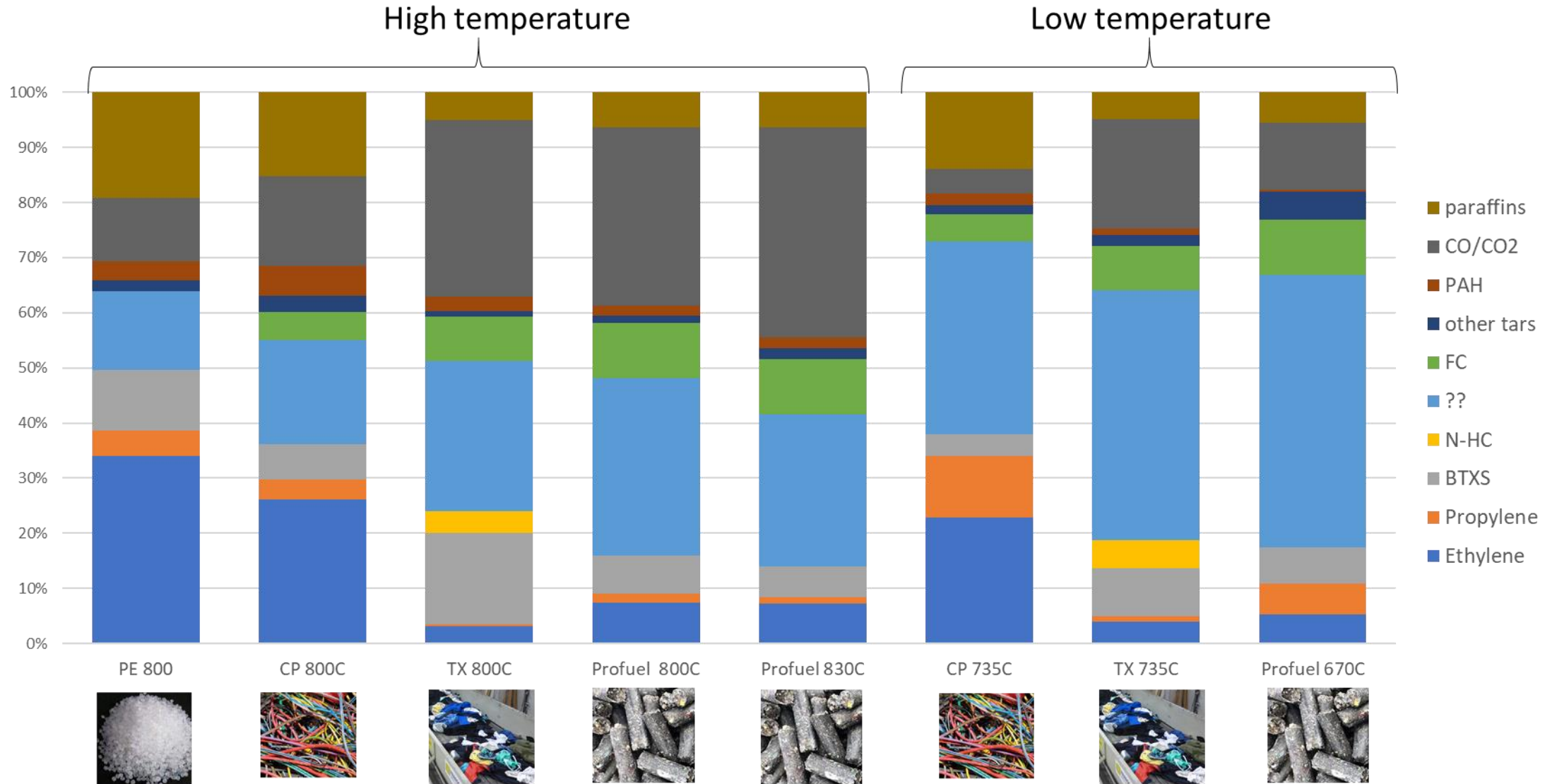
PVC

[*]C(C)C[*]

PE

In million tons carbon per year

Carbon balance example of results



PIONA VUV GC-Analyser

- **PIONA VUV GC-Analyser** offers complete **analysis** of Paraffins, Iso-paraffins, Olefins Naphthenes and Aromatics in gasoline-range materials, also hydrocarbons that contain O,N,S and halogens
- Enhanced reliability of identification by short detection times in the vacuum ultraviolet spectrum
- VUV detectors provide unmatched selectivity of isomers and co-eluting analytes without the need for chromatographic baseline resolution. VUV detectors are designed for gas chromatography and streaming gas applications

